

May 26, 1521

Martin Luther was banned by  
the Elect of Worms because of  
his religious beliefs & writings.

Dec 1521

By late Dec both surviving vessels were laden with spices (at Borneo). Then Trinidad sprung a leak & had to stay behind for repairs, subsequently falling prey to the Portuguese. Victoria set out alone commanded by Juan Sebastian del Cano. Somehow she got it home. Only 47 men remained out of some 240 who had set out from Spain. The worm-eaten ship & her emaciated crew fought

storms & currents as they crossed the Indian Ocean  
and coasted Africa. Keeping far South of Cape of Good  
Hope Victoria finally limped around it & headed  
northward in the Atlantic, Scurvy & starvation  
set in again. Not until June did the ship  
struggle across the Equator, tolling a funeral  
almost every day.

Jan 3, 1521

Pope Leo X issued the final  
decree of excommunication  
of Martin Luther 4/3/1521

Later Luther married a former  
nun and had six children

An Indian arrow killed  
Juan Ponce de León on his 2nd trip  
to Florida.

Diet of Worms begins battle of  
Reformation.

Charles transfers Austrian inheritance  
to his brother Ferdinand.

Suleiman captures Belgrade  
Adrian VI (Burgundian) pope  
Zwingli at Zurich.

May 25, 1521

Diet of Worms pronounced  
Martin Luther an outlaw  
and a heretic

1521

1912 Dates J-BK

Mexico City

Was almost destroyed by CORTÉZ  
who then employed friendly natives  
to rebuild on the same site.



Apr. 27, 1521

Ferdinand

Feast Days

Magellan was killed by natives on  
the Pacific island of MACTAN while he  
was commanding the first expedition  
around the world. The survivors, on  
their return home, did penance  
for mistakenly celebrating various  
feast days on the wrong dates  
started 5 vessels 265 men sailed 7/30/1519  
initial vessel - the Victoria with 18 men

reached SAN LÚCAR in Sept 6, 1522

## AZTECS

The name commonly applied to all ancient semi-civilized tribes of NAHUATLAN stock in Central America & southern Mexico; correctly given to allied tribes occupying the valley of Mexico and its immediate vicinity, who, according to tradition they migrated together from the north. TEAOCHITILAN (near Mexico) became the capital of the chief tribe which

by successive wars of conquest gradually  
acquired control over nearly all of the  
tribes of southern Mexico. Thus the Mexican  
Empire was built, which flourished  
for perhaps 2 centuries until 1521,  
when it was overthrown by CORTES.

In villages near the City of Mexico are  
some of their descendants who still retain  
their ancient language.

1521

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Magellan reached Philippines; is  
killed by Phillipine natives  
One of his ships under JUAN  
SEBASTIAN del CANO continues  
and reached Spain 1522

Aug 13, 1521

The end came on Aug. 13, 1521. The few Aztec warriors still alive gathered on the rooftops of the houses that still stood, and "stared at the ruins of their city in dazed silence."

But in the end Cortis like many other New World Adventurers went on to great wealth & power, But in the end, accused of murder, he died broken-hearted in

Spain.

Smallpox spread throughout the Aztecs, until eventually as many as 22 million of the 25 million died.

13 Aug 1521

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TLATELOLCO fell to Hernán  
Cortés, the last great battle -



Jan 3, 1521

Martin Luther was excommunicated  
from the Roman Catholic Church.

1521

Charles V Takes Milan. Francis I (France) declared war but was defeated at Marston in 1521 by an alliance of empire, papacy and Henry (8) of England. Thus Francis I lost rule of Milan granted to him by the Franco Spanish Treaty of NOYON in 1516. Continuing success of Charles' Armies led to Treaty of Madrid (1526) and the Treaty of Cambrai (1529), by which Francis agreed to abandon claims to Naples, Milan

Genoa, and Asti, the death of Francesco SFOZZA,  
ruler of Milan, in 1535 encouraged Francis  
(of France) to break the terms of these treaties.  
In alliance with the Ottoman Turks and the  
Protestant princes of Germany, he invaded Savoy  
and captured Turin in 1536. Charles emperor  
of PROVENCE was repelled & in 1538 Pope Paul III  
negotiated a truce between the 2 kings. It lasted till  
1542, when Francis struck out in every direction  
with the aid of the Turks, Denmark & Sweden. The  
middle phase ended with Treaty of CRECY of 1544, by  
which Francis lost ARTOIS and Flanders. He also  
agreed by organizing a church council of reform to  
try to bring Catholics back within the fold,  
against the Protest Princes of Germany.